

**Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants & Non-Movers
Cowley County, KS**

| | In Migration | | Out Migration | | Net | Non Movers | |
|--|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Migration | Number | Percent |
| Total | 6,749 | | 6,928 | | -179 | 27,213 | |
| Gender: | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3,344 | 49.5% | 3,361 | 48.5% | -17 | 13,219 | 48.6% |
| Female | 3,405 | 50.5% | 3,567 | 51.5% | -162 | 13,994 | 51.4% |
| Race: | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 5,777 | 85.6% | 6,050 | 87.3% | -273 | 24,838 | 91.3% |
| Black or African American alone | 267 | 4.0% | 261 | 3.8% | 6 | 541 | 2.0% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 131 | 1.9% | 141 | 2.0% | -10 | 621 | 2.3% |
| Asian alone | 168 | 2.5% | 172 | 2.5% | -4 | 322 | 1.2% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.1% | -10 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Some other race alone | 194 | 2.9% | 98 | 1.4% | 96 | 224 | 0.8% |
| Two or more races | 212 | 3.1% | 196 | 2.8% | 16 | 667 | 2.5% |
| Hispanic or Latino and race: | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino (any race) | 453 | 6.7% | 246 | 3.6% | 207 | 646 | 2.4% |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | 5,561 | 82.4% | 5,905 | 85.2% | -344 | 24,493 | 90.0% |
| Other race, not Hispanic or Latino | 735 | 10.9% | 777 | 11.2% | -42 | 2,074 | 7.6% |
| Age Groups: | | | | | | | |
| 5 to 9 years | 640 | 9.5% | 588 | 8.5% | 52 | 2,085 | 7.7% |
| 10 to 14 years | 446 | 6.6% | 595 | 8.6% | -149 | 2,134 | 7.8% |
| 15 to 19 years | 936 | 13.9% | 608 | 8.8% | 328 | 2,316 | 8.5% |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,098 | 16.3% | 1,145 | 16.5% | -47 | 1,325 | 4.9% |
| 25 to 29 years | 684 | 10.1% | 646 | 9.3% | 38 | 1,247 | 4.6% |
| 30 to 34 years | 434 | 6.4% | 515 | 7.4% | -81 | 1,515 | 5.6% |
| 35 to 39 years | 493 | 7.3% | 545 | 7.9% | -52 | 2,058 | 7.6% |
| 40 to 44 years | 374 | 5.5% | 632 | 9.1% | -258 | 2,490 | 9.2% |
| 45 to 49 years | 373 | 5.5% | 559 | 8.1% | -186 | 2,144 | 7.9% |
| 50 to 54 years | 243 | 3.6% | 326 | 4.7% | -83 | 1,833 | 6.7% |

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| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Migration | Number | Percent |
| Age Groups (continued): | | | | | | | |
| 55 to 59 years | 177 | 2.6% | 196 | 2.8% | -19 | 1,582 | 5.8% |
| 60 to 64 years | 121 | 1.8% | 126 | 1.8% | -5 | 1,454 | 5.3% |
| 65 to 69 years | 141 | 2.1% | 69 | 1.0% | 72 | 1,248 | 4.6% |
| 70 to 74 years | 105 | 1.6% | 142 | 2.0% | -37 | 1,289 | 4.7% |
| 75 to 79 years | 135 | 2.0% | 89 | 1.3% | 46 | 1,084 | 4.0% |
| 80 to 84 years | 91 | 1.3% | 91 | 1.3% | 0 | 669 | 2.5% |
| 85 years and over | 258 | 3.8% | 56 | 0.8% | 202 | 740 | 2.7% |
| Educational Attainment (Population age 25 years and over): | | | | | | | |
| Less than 9th grade | 248 | 6.8% | 215 | 5.4% | 33 | 779 | 4.0% |
| 9th - 12th grade, no diploma | 415 | 11.4% | 400 | 10.0% | 15 | 1,905 | 9.8% |
| High school graduate or equivalency | 1,036 | 28.5% | 963 | 24.1% | 73 | 6,107 | 31.6% |
| Some college, no degree | 814 | 22.4% | 1,079 | 27.0% | -265 | 5,532 | 28.6% |
| Associate degree | 258 | 7.1% | 302 | 7.6% | -44 | 1,690 | 8.7% |
| Bachelor's degree | 571 | 15.7% | 760 | 19.0% | -189 | 2,336 | 12.1% |
| Graduate or professional degree | 287 | 7.9% | 273 | 6.8% | 14 | 1,004 | 5.2% |
| Household Types (HH population age 5 years and over): | | | | | | | |
| Married-couple family HH with children under 18 | 2,270 | 40.2% | 2,610 | 41.2% | -340 | 10,940 | 41.2% |
| Married-couple family HH without children under 18 | 1,190 | 21.1% | 1,200 | 18.9% | -10 | 8,260 | 31.1% |
| Other family households with children under 18 | 1,020 | 18.1% | 890 | 14.0% | 130 | 2,420 | 9.1% |
| Other family households without children under 18 | 230 | 4.1% | 170 | 2.7% | 60 | 890 | 3.4% |
| Non-family households | 930 | 16.5% | 1,470 | 23.2% | -540 | 4,030 | 15.2% |
| Household Income in 1999 (HH population age 5 years and over): | | | | | | | |
| Under \$25,000 | 1,710 | 30.3% | 1,780 | 28.1% | -70 | 7,020 | 26.5% |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,030 | 36.0% | 2,050 | 32.3% | -20 | 9,210 | 34.7% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 1,220 | 21.6% | 1,440 | 22.7% | -220 | 6,140 | 23.1% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 480 | 8.5% | 660 | 10.4% | -180 | 2,390 | 9.0% |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 170 | 3.0% | 310 | 4.9% | -140 | 1,460 | 5.5% |
| \$200,000 or more | 30 | 0.5% | 90 | 1.4% | -60 | 320 | 1.2% |

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| | In Migration | | Out Migration | | Net | Non Movers | |
|---|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Migration | Number | Percent |
| Income of Persons in 1999 (Population age 16 and over): | | | | | | | |
| No income | 661 | 12.0% | 494 | 8.7% | 167 | 2,291 | 10.2% |
| less than \$4,999 | 995 | 18.0% | 832 | 14.7% | 163 | 2,314 | 10.3% |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 942 | 17.1% | 765 | 13.5% | 177 | 2,957 | 13.1% |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 699 | 12.7% | 798 | 14.1% | -99 | 2,620 | 11.6% |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 461 | 8.3% | 620 | 10.9% | -159 | 2,249 | 10.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 402 | 7.3% | 441 | 7.8% | -39 | 2,261 | 10.0% |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 607 | 11.0% | 735 | 13.0% | -128 | 3,168 | 14.1% |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 445 | 8.1% | 537 | 9.5% | -92 | 2,507 | 11.1% |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 249 | 4.5% | 243 | 4.3% | 6 | 1,528 | 6.8% |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999 | 32 | 0.6% | 127 | 2.2% | -95 | 324 | 1.4% |
| \$100,000 and over | 29 | 0.5% | 80 | 1.4% | -51 | 290 | 1.3% |
| Labor Force Status (Population age 16 and over): | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 2,934 | 53.1% | 3,643 | 64.2% | -709 | 13,479 | 59.9% |
| Unemployed | 674 | 12.2% | 335 | 5.9% | 339 | 718 | 3.2% |
| Armed forces | 3 | 0.1% | 52 | 0.9% | -49 | 7 | 0.0% |
| Not in labor force | 1,911 | 34.6% | 1,642 | 28.9% | 269 | 8,305 | 36.9% |
| Occupation (Employed civilian population age 16 and over): | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional and related occupations : | | | | | | | |
| Management business and financial | 300 | 10.2% | 458 | 12.6% | -158 | 1,520 | 11.3% |
| Professional and related | 662 | 22.6% | 860 | 23.6% | -198 | 2,228 | 16.5% |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | |
| Protective service | 75 | 2.6% | 46 | 1.3% | 29 | 269 | 2.0% |
| Other service | 439 | 15.0% | 523 | 14.4% | -84 | 1,907 | 14.1% |
| Sales and office occupations: | | | | | | | |
| Sales and related | 192 | 6.5% | 437 | 12.0% | -245 | 1,118 | 8.3% |
| Office and administrative support | 287 | 9.8% | 461 | 12.7% | -174 | 1,752 | 13.0% |
| Farming fishing and forestry occupations | 11 | 0.4% | 45 | 1.2% | -34 | 152 | 1.1% |
| Construction, extractions and maintenance occupations: | | | | | | | |
| Construction and extraction | 164 | 5.6% | 206 | 5.7% | -42 | 776 | 5.8% |
| Installation maintenance and repair | 120 | 4.1% | 122 | 3.3% | -2 | 933 | 6.9% |

**Selected General Characteristics of 1995 to 2000 Migrants & Non-Movers
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| | In Migration | | Out Migration | | Net Migration | Non Movers | |
|---|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent |
| Occupation (continued): | | | | | | | |
| Production, transportation and material moving occupations: | | | | | | | |
| Production | 438 | 14.9% | 327 | 9.0% | 111 | 1,880 | 13.9% |
| Transportation and material moving | 246 | 8.4% | 158 | 4.3% | 88 | 944 | 7.0% |
| Industry (Employed civilian population age 16 and over): | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 67 | 2.3% | 69 | 1.9% | -2 | 496 | 3.7% |
| Mining | 16 | 0.5% | 2 | 0.1% | 14 | 101 | 0.7% |
| Construction | 190 | 6.5% | 180 | 4.9% | 10 | 909 | 6.7% |
| Manufacturing | 649 | 22.1% | 573 | 15.7% | 76 | 3,144 | 23.3% |
| Wholesale trade | 28 | 1.0% | 146 | 4.0% | -118 | 270 | 2.0% |
| Retail trade | 207 | 7.1% | 515 | 14.1% | -308 | 1,256 | 9.3% |
| Transportation, warehousing, and utilities | 121 | 4.1% | 123 | 3.4% | -2 | 760 | 5.6% |
| Information | 62 | 2.1% | 88 | 2.4% | -26 | 194 | 1.4% |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing | 122 | 4.2% | 205 | 5.6% | -83 | 414 | 3.1% |
| Prof., sci., mgmt, admin. & waste mgmt services | 105 | 3.6% | 237 | 6.5% | -132 | 412 | 3.1% |
| Educational, health, and social services | 942 | 32.1% | 907 | 24.9% | 35 | 3,263 | 24.2% |
| Arts, ent., rec., accommodation, & food services | 240 | 8.2% | 313 | 8.6% | -73 | 972 | 7.2% |
| Other services (except public administration) | 88 | 3.0% | 155 | 4.3% | -67 | 610 | 4.5% |
| Public administration | 97 | 3.3% | 130 | 3.6% | -33 | 678 | 5.0% |
| Marital Status (Population age 15 and over): | | | | | | | |
| Now married (except separated) | 2,789 | 49.2% | 2,840 | 49.4% | -51 | 14,268 | 62.1% |
| Widowed | 319 | 5.6% | 235 | 4.1% | 84 | 2,030 | 8.8% |
| Divorced | 582 | 10.3% | 675 | 11.7% | -93 | 2,373 | 10.3% |
| Separated | 122 | 2.2% | 111 | 1.9% | 11 | 200 | 0.9% |
| Never married | 1,851 | 32.7% | 1,884 | 32.8% | -33 | 4,123 | 17.9% |
| Poverty Status in 1999 (Population for whom determined): | | | | | | | |
| Family income in 1999 below poverty level | 1,293 | 22.7% | 1,082 | 16.7% | 211 | 2,584 | 9.7% |
| Family income in 1999 at or above poverty level | 4,413 | 77.3% | 5,398 | 83.3% | -985 | 24,035 | 90.3% |

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| | In Migration | | Out Migration | | Net | Non Movers | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Migration | Number | Percent |
| Nativity by Year of Entry: | | | | | | | |
| Native | 6,304 | 93.4% | 6,732 | 97.2% | -428 | 26,765 | 98.4% |
| Foreign born, naturalized citizen: | 53 | 0.8% | 63 | 0.9% | -10 | 223 | 0.8% |
| 1995-2000 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 9 | 0.0% |
| 1990-1994 | 6 | 0.1% | 10 | 0.1% | -4 | 3 | 0.0% |
| 1980-1989 | 36 | 0.5% | 30 | 0.4% | 6 | 147 | 0.5% |
| 1970-1979 | 5 | 0.1% | 23 | 0.3% | -18 | 40 | 0.1% |
| 1960-1969 | 6 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 12 | 0.0% |
| 1950-1959 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 12 | 0.0% |
| Before 1950 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Foreign born, non-U.S. citizen: | 392 | 5.8% | 133 | 1.9% | 259 | 225 | 0.8% |
| 1995-2000 | 267 | 4.0% | 8 | 0.1% | 259 | 76 | 0.3% |
| 1990-1994 | 42 | 0.6% | 56 | 0.8% | -14 | 13 | 0.0% |
| 1980-1989 | 67 | 1.0% | 33 | 0.5% | 34 | 103 | 0.4% |
| 1970-1979 | 9 | 0.1% | 36 | 0.5% | -27 | 21 | 0.1% |
| 1960-1969 | 7 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1950-1959 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 8 | 0.0% |
| Before 1950 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 4 | 0.0% |
| Tenure and Group Quarters: | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied housing unit | 2,930 | 43.4% | 3,030 | 43.7% | -100 | 20,830 | 76.5% |
| Renter-occupied housing unit | 2,710 | 40.2% | 3,290 | 47.5% | -580 | 5,700 | 20.9% |
| Group quarters | 1,110 | 16.4% | 600 | 8.7% | 510 | 680 | 2.5% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Migration DVD, issued October 2003.

Notes: Universe is the population 5 years and over unless otherwise stated.

Net migration is equal to in-migration minus out-migration. Non-movers did not change county of residence, but may have changed housing location within the same county.

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